(MS578) IMPACT AND EXPERIENCE OF COVID-19 [W4 RWJF LONG VERSION]

w4 lifesat [Not required] Assume the ladder is a way of picturing your life. The top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst life for you. On which step of this ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time? Please select one number only -0 is the worst possible life for you, 10 is the best possible life for you. **O** 10 (10) $\mathbf{O}_{9(9)}$ O(8)8 $\mathbf{O}_{7(7)}$ $\mathbf{O}_{6(6)}$ $\mathbf{O}_{5}(5)$ \mathbf{O} 4 (4) $\mathbf{O}_{3}(3)$ $\mathbf{O}_{2}(2)$ **O** 1 (1) $\mathbf{O}(0)$ w4_resilience [Not required] For the following question, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statement. When things go wrong in my life it generally takes me a long time to get back to normal. O Strongly agree (1) O Somewhat agree (2) O Neither agree nor disagree (3) O Somewhat disagree (4) O Strongly disagree (5) w4_healthstatus [Not required] In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor? Select only one answer. O Excellent (1) O Very Good (2) **O** Good (3) **O** Fair (4) **O** Poor (5)

w4_wellbeing

[Not required]

Below are a number of things people might say they feel. How much of the time in the past week, did you...

	none or almost none of the time	some of the time	most of the time	all of the time
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Feel happy (1)	0	O	O	0
Feel sad (2)	0	O	O	0
Feel stressed (3)	0	O	O	0

	none or almost none of the time (1)	some of the time (2)	most of the time (3)	all of the time (4)
Have a lot of energy (4)	O	O	O	•
Feel lonely (5)	0	O	O	0
Feel worried (6)	0	O	0	O

w4_activities

[Not required]

Next we'd like you to think about how coronavirus (COVID-19) is impacting your ability to engage in activities important for your well-being, such as exercising, meditating, seeing friends, or attending religious services.

Compared to before the pandemic began, do you have more, about the same, or less...

	More (1)	About the same (2)	Less (3)
time to engage in these activities? (1)	O	O	O
access to these activities? (2)	O	O	O
ability to afford these activities? (3)	•	O	O

w4_chronic

[Not required]

Do you personally currently have one or more chronic health conditions (e.g., diabetes, asthma, depression, heart disease, high blood pressure, substance use disorder)?

Select only on	ıe answer.
----------------	------------

O Yes (1)

O No (2)

w4_disability

[Not required]

Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?

Select only one answer.

O Yes (1)

O No (2)

w4_employed

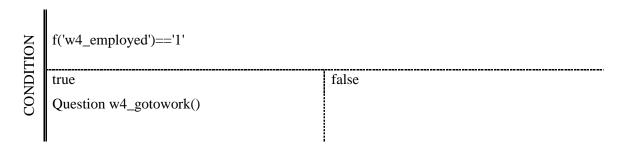
[*Not required*]

Now we are going to ask about your employment. In the last 7 days, did you do ANY work for either pay or profit?

Select only one answer.

O Yes (1)

O No (2)



w4_	4_gotowork	
[Not	Not required]	
In th	the last 7 days, have you worked outside of your home?	
Sele	elect only one answer.	
	Yes (1) No (2)	
CONDITION	f('w4_gotowork')=='1' true false	
CO	Question w4_workathome()	
w4_	4_workathome	
[Not	Not required]	
In th	the last 7 days, does your job require you to work outside	e of your home?
Sele	elect only one answer.	
	Yes (1) No (2)	
END	Condition f('w4_gotowork')=='1'	
END	Condition f('w4_employed')=='1'	
CONDITION	f('w4_employed')=='2'	
NDI	false	
CO	Question w4_notworking()	
w4_	4_notworking	
[Not	Vot required]	
Wha	What is your main reason for not working for pay or profit	?
Sele	elect only one answer.	
I C I C I C	I did not want to be employed at this time; (1) I did not work because I am/was sick with coronavirus I did not work because I am/was caring for someone wi I did not work because I am/was caring for children not I did not work because I am/was caring for an elderly p I am/was sick (not coronavirus, or COVID-19 related) or	th coronavirus (COVID-19) symptoms; (3) in school or daycare; (4) erson; (5)

 O I am retired; (7) O I did not have work due to coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic related reduction in business (including furlough); (8) O I am/was laid off due to coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic; (9) O My employment closed temporarily due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic; (10) O My employment went out of business due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic; (11) O Other reason, please specify: (12) [Other]
w4_leaveui
[Not required]
In the last 7 days, were you receiving pay for the time you were not working?
Select only one answer.
 Yes, I use paid leave; (1) Yes, I receive full pay but do not have to take leave; (2) Yes, I receive partial pay; (3) I am receiving unemployment insurance (4) No, I receive no pay (5)
Condition f('w4_employed')=='2'
w4_jobtype
[Not required]
Do you or someone in your household currently work in any of the following types of jobs?
Check all that apply.

	Health care										
	worker (for example doctors, nurses, and nursing	Grocery store or drug	Other		Public	Restaurant	Police, Fire, or			Other job that currently involves face to face contact	None
	home staff)	store employee	retail employee	Delivery driver	transportation employee	or bar employee	other first responder	Factory worker	Farm worker	with people.	of the above
Myself (1)											
Someone in my household (2)											

$w4_jobtype_other$

[Not required]

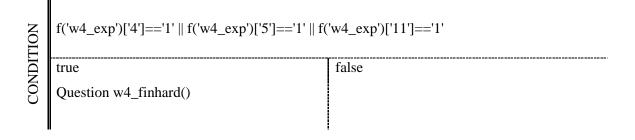
Please specify other job:		

w4_disaster
[Not required]
Since March 2020, have you lived in a community during a major stressful event like a natural disaster, economic challenge like a plant closure, major incident of community violence (other than challenges directly related to coronaviru (COVID-19)?
Select only one answer.
O Yes (1) O No (2)
w4_coviddx
[Not required]
In this section we'd like to know about how the coronavirus (COVID-19) has affected you. Has a doctor or other health care provider ever told you or a loved one that you or they have coronavirus (COVID-19)?
Select only one answer.
 Yes, me (1) Yes, my loved one(s) (2) Yes, both me and my loved one(s) (3) No (4) Not sure (5)
w4_covidtest
[Not required]
Have you been tested for coronavirus (COVID-19) (through a nasal swab or blood test)?
Select only one answer.
O Yes (1) O No (2)
w4_exp
[Not required]

[Not required]

In the past three months have you experienced any of the following?

	Yes (1)	No (2)
Feeling isolated or lonely (2)	0	0
Death or loss of a loved one (3)	0	O
Increased use of alcohol and/or drugs (10)	0	O
Problems affording food (4)	0	O
Unable to pay rent or mortgage (5)	0	O
Problems paying monthly bills (11)	0	O
Disruption in childcare or schooling for children in your household (6)	0	O
Difficulty caring for a chronic condition (yours or others) (8)	O	O



w4_finhard			
[Not required]			
How long do you think you will have trouble affording your basic expenses?			
Select only one answer.			
O Not long at all (1) O A few weeks (2) O 1-3 months (3) O 4-6 months (4) O 7-12 months (5) O More than a year (6) Condition f('w4_exp')['4']=='1	' f('w4_exp')['5']=='1' f('w4_exp')['11']=='1'		
w4_worry			
[Not required]	1 (COMP. 10)2		
•	oved one will get coronavirus (COVID-19)?		
Select only one answer.			
O Not worried at all (1) O Not too worried (2) O Somewhat worried (3) O Very worried (4)			
w4_worrylevel			
w4_worrylevel [Not required]			
[Not required]	orried, or no change in worry from Spring 2021 (about 6 months ago) that you or a VID-19)?		
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less wo			
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less wo loved one will get coronavirus (CO			
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less wo loved one will get coronavirus (CO Select only one answer. O More worried (1) O Less worried (2)			
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less wo loved one will get coronavirus (CO Select only one answer. O More worried (1) O Less worried (2) O No change in worry (3)			
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less wo loved one will get coronavirus (CO Select only one answer. O More worried (1) O Less worried (2) O No change in worry (3)			
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less wo loved one will get coronavirus (CO Select only one answer. O More worried (1) O Less worried (2) O No change in worry (3)	VID-19)?		
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less wo loved one will get coronavirus (CO Select only one answer. O More worried (1) O Less worried (2) O No change in worry (3) I ('w4_worrylevel')=='1' true	VID-19)?		
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less wo loved one will get coronavirus (CO Select only one answer. O More worried (1) O Less worried (2) O No change in worry (3) If ('w4_worrylevel')=='1' true Question w4_moreworry()	VID-19)?		
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less wo loved one will get coronavirus (CO Select only one answer. O More worried (1) O Less worried (2) O No change in worry (3) If ('w4_worrylevel')=='1' true Question w4_moreworry()	VID-19)?		
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less we loved one will get coronavirus (CO Select only one answer. O More worried (1) O Less worried (2) O No change in worry (3) I ('w4_worrylevel')=='1' true Question w4_moreworry() w4_moreworry [Not required]	false		
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less wo loved one will get coronavirus (CO Select only one answer. O More worried (1) O Less worried (2) O No change in worry (3) If ('w4_worrylevel')=='1' true Question w4_moreworry() w4_moreworry [Not required] If you are more worried now, why of the coronavirus (CO Select only one answer.)	false		
[Not required] Are you now more worried, less we loved one will get coronavirus (CO Select only one answer. O More worried (1) O Less worried (2) O No change in worry (3) I ('w4_worrylevel')=='1' true Question w4_moreworry() w4_moreworry [Not required]	false do you feel this way?		

□ I	My community has a low level of vaccinations (am not vaccinated (4) My loved ones are not vaccinated (5) Other (6)	3)		
END	Condition f('w4_worrylevel')=='1'			
CONDITION	f('w4_worrylevel') == '2'			
ND]	true	false		
CO	Question w4_lessworry()			
w4_	lessworry			
[Noi	t required]			
If yo	ou are less worried now, why do you feel this wa	ay?		
Sele	ct all that apply.			
 □ My community has not seen a surge in coronavirus (COVID-19) cases (1) □ My community has a high level of vaccinations (2) □ I am vaccinated (3) □ My loved ones are vaccinated (4) □ Other (5) 				
END	Condition f('w4_worrylevel') == '2'			

w4_assist1

[Not required]

For each of the programs listed below, please indicate if you or anyone in your household received the assistance before coronavirus (COVID-19) started, started receiving assistance since coronavirus (COVID-19) started, applied or asked for but has not received assistance since coronavirus (COVID-19) started or has not received nor applied for assistance from since coronavirus (COVID-19) started?

	Yes, my household was already receiving assistance from this program before coronavirus (COVID-19) started	Yes, my household started receiving assistance from this program since coronavirus (COVID-19) started (2)	My household applied or asked for but has not received assistance from this program since coronavirus (COVID- 19) started (3)	No, my household has not received nor applied for assistance from this program since coronavirus (COVID-19) started (4)
Medicaid, health insurance exchanges, or another state health insurance program (1)	O	O	O	0
Unemployment insurance (2)	•	•	•	•
Food stamps (SNAP) or	0	0	0	O

	Yes, my household was already receiving assistance from this program before coronavirus (COVID-19) started (1)	Yes, my household started receiving assistance from this program since coronavirus (COVID-19) started (2)	My household applied or asked for but has not received assistance from this program since coronavirus (COVID- 19) started (3)	No, my household has not received nor applied for assistance from this program since coronavirus (COVID-19) started (4)
The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) (3)				
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) (4)	•	•	•	C
Stimulus Check or other financial support for households (5)	•	•	•	O
Paycheck Protection Program or other financial support for small businesses (6)	•	•	•	O
Housing or renters' assistance programs (7)	•	•	•	O
Programs related to caring for my children (including school based programs, meals) (8)	•	O	O	O

Equity_intro

In the next part of the survey, we'd like to ask you some questions about your views and opinions.

$w4_access_aa$

[Not required]

When African Americans need health care, do you think it is easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for White Americans, or is there not much of a difference?

O	Easier (1)
0	Not much difference (2)
0	Harder (3)

w4_access_lat

[Not required]

When Latinos need health care, do you think it is easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for White Americans, or is there not much of a difference?

Easier (1)
Not much difference (2)
Harder (3)

w4_access_inc

[Not required]

When low-income Americans need health care, do you think it is easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for those who are better off financially, or is there not much of a difference?

O Easier (1) O Not much difference (2) O Harder (3)
w4_access_rur
[Not required]
When Americans living in rural communities need health care, do you think it is easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for those who live in urban areas, or is there not much of a difference?
O Easier (1) O Not much difference (2) O Harder (3)
w4_pocimpact1
[Not required]
For the following question, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statement.
People of color (e.g., African Americans, Latinos) are facing more of the health impact of coronavirus (COVID-19) than whites.
 Strongly agree (1) Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4) Strongly disagree (5)
w4_pocimpact2
[Not required]
For the following question, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the statement.
People of color (e.g., African Americans, Latinos) are facing more of the financial impact of coronavirus (COVID-19) than whites.
O Strongly agree (1) O Somewhat agree (2) O Neither agree nor disagree (3) O Somewhat disagree (4) O Strongly disagree (5)
w4_sysracism
[Not required]
Systemic racism refers to policies and systems that reinforce racial discrimination and unfair treatment of some groups, such as where people get to live or who gets bank loans. This type of racism can be so embedded in the institutions and practices of society that it can still exist even if individuals don't want to discriminate.
For the following question, please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement.
One of the main reasons that people of color (e.g., African Americans, Latinos) have poorer health outcomes (e.g., higher rates of diabetes, more deaths from coronavirus (COVID-19)) than whites is systemic racism.
 Strongly agree (1) Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4)

O S	trongly disagree (5)				
w4_	engage				
[Not	required]				
Then you.	•	apport their communities in these times. During the pas	st month l	nave	
			Yes	No	
			(1)	(2)	
	ed your neighbors (1)		O	<u>O</u>	
	Č	lping the poor such as food banks, job assistance	•	•	
	rams, housing assistance programs, etc. (2) ported local businesses (e.g., buying take out food	4) (3)	O	O	
	ked to change a policy or law to make your comr		0	0	
w4_		3 ()		,	
	required]				
Ther	e are many activities that a person could do to in	fluence government decisions about health issues. Dur			
year	have you voted for or against a candidate for pub	blic office because of his/her position on a health prob	lem or iss	ue?	
	Yes (1) No (2)				
w4_	community_change				
[Not	required]				
	1 0	all 2021)), have people in your community changed the elping each other more or less or haven't you seen a ch	•	y	
each O Y neig	other out) (1)	n other more(e.g., neighbors are talking more, groups an other less (e.g., there is more division, there is less community was before the pandemic (3)			
CONDITION	f('w4_community_change').any('1','2')				
DI	true	false			
CON	Question w4_changelast()				
w4_	changelast				
[Not	required]				
Do x	ou think this change in the community (either mo	ore or less support for each other) will continue after t	he pander	nic ⁹	
O 1	Yes, change will continue (1)		ne pander		
O N	Io, things will go back to the way it was before the	ne pandemic (2)			
END	Condition f('w4_community_change').any('1','2')				

w4_stgovt2

[Not required]

How much trust do you have that your state government (e.g., the governor or state legislature) is doing enough in dealing with the impact of coronavirus (COVID-19) to look out for the interests of all people, regardless of a person's race, how much money someone makes, where people live, or other factors.

Sel	ect only one answer.
O	None (1)
O	A little (2)
O	A fair amount (3)
O	A great deal (4)

$w4_fedgovt2$

[Not required]

How much trust do you have that the federal government is doing enough in dealing with the impact of coronavirus (COVID-19) to look out for the interests of all people, regardless of person's race, how much money someone makes, where people live, or other factors.

Select only one answer.

O None (1)
O A little (2)
O A fair amount (3)
O A great deal (4)

intro_private_sector

Next, we'd like to ask your views about vaccine requirements from organizations.

w4_healthproviders

[Not required]

Hospitals and other health care providers in my community should be able to

	Yes (1)	No (2)
Require on-site employees to be vaccinated (1)	O	O
Require patients coming on to the premises to be vaccinated (2)	O	O
Require visitors coming on to the premises to be vaccinated (3)	O	O
Require employees, patients, and visitors to wear a mask (4)	O	O

w4 otherbusiness

[Not required]

Businesses (other than hospitals and health care providers) in my community should be able to

	Yes (1)	No (2)
Require on-site employees to be vaccinated (1)	C	O
Require customers coming on the premises to be vaccinated (2)	O	O
Require employees and customers to wear a mask (3)	O	O

w4_schools

[Not required]

Schools in my community should be able to

	Yes (1)	No (2)
Require teachers to be vaccinated (1)	O	O
Require all other school employees (staff such as custodians, not teachers) to be vaccinated (2)	O	C
Require students [age 12 or older] to be vaccinated (3)	O	C
Require parents or other visitors on school premises to be vaccinated (4)	O	C
Require employees, students, and visitors to wear a mask (5)	O	O

w4 drivers

[Not required]

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being. Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

	1 No Effect	2	3	4	5 Very Strong Effect
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
The health care they get (e.g., preventive and care when sick) (1)	0	0	0	0	•
The place they live (e.g., community conditions, housing) (2)	0	0	0	0	•
The choices they make about their diet, exercise, smoking, etc. (3)	0	0	0	0	•
How they were born (their genetics/DNA) (4)	0	O	O	O	O

w4_equalaccess

[Not required]

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

It is the obligation of the government to ensure that everyone has access to health care as a fundamental right.

Select only one answer.		
O	Strongly agree (1)	
\mathbf{O}	Somewhat agree (2)	
0	Neither agree nor disagree (3)	
0	Somewhat disagree (4)	
O	Strongly disagree (5)	

w4_newliberty

[Not required]

During the course of the pandemic, my local government (city or county) has gone too far in restricting my freedom to move about.

Select only one answer.
Strongly agree (1)
Somewhat agree (2)
Neither agree nor disagree (3)
Somewhat disagree (4)
Strongly disagree (5)

w4_neweconomy

[Not required]

During the course of the pandemic, the economy in my area (city or county) should have been kept open. If the economy in your area was open completely during the pandemic, answer how you felt about that.

Select only one answer.

O Strongly agree (1)

 Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4) Strongly disagree (5)
w4_education
[Not required]
In-person learning is so important for children that it's worth increasing the risk of new coronavirus (COVID-19) infections and deaths.
Select only one answer.
 Strongly agree (1) Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4) Strongly disagree (5)
w4_positivech
[Not required]
The coronavirus outbreak can be an opportunity for our society to make positive changes.
Select only one answer.
 Strongly agree (1) Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4) Strongly disagree (5)
w4_positivechg
[Randomized answerlist • Not required]
What is the most important change that you would like to see society make in response to COVID-19?
Select only one answer.
 ○ Reduce income inequality (1) ○ Improve access to health care (2) ○ Strengthen protections for personal choice (3) ○ Prioritize science in policy decisions (4) ○ Protect our freedom (5) ○ Increase flexibility in how we all work (6) ○ Increase economic growth (7) ○ Improve race relations (8) ○ Reduce the role of government (9) ○ I don't want to see anything change (10) [Keep position] ○ Other [write in] (11) [Keep position ◆ Other]
w4_poschghappen
[Not required]
Do you think this positive change, ^f('w4_positivechg')^ in society, is happening?
 Yes, definitely happening (1) Yes, starting to happen or happening in some places (2) No, not happening at all (3)

w4_lifechange

[Not required]

For the following items, please note how things have changed for you personally because of the pandemic. Have you made positive changes in your life, in these areas?

	Yes, I have made a positive change (1)	No, I did not make a positive change (2)
Work (e.g., where I work, how I work, new job) (1)	•	O
Romantic relationships (e.g., got married, found a partner, planned divorce etc) (2)	•	•
Friendships (e.g., dropped friends, made new friends) (3)	•	•
Other family relationships (e.g., changed how I parent, had children, decided not to have children) (4)	•	•
Personal health (e.g., exercised more, ate better, took care of myself better) (5)	•	•

myself better) (5)		,	
w4_protest1			
[Not required]			
I think it is worth protesting for things I believe in, even if it may	pose a risk to n	nyself or my f	amily.
 Strongly agree (1) Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4) Strongly disagree (5) 			
w4_racism			
[Not required]			
Racism is a major public health crisis.			
Select only one answer.			
 Strongly agree (1) Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4) Strongly disagree (5) 			
w4_division			
[Not required]			
Discussing race divides us rather than unites us.			
Select only one answer.			
 Strongly agree (1) Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4) 			

w4_injustice

O Strongly disagree (5)

[Not required]

The fact that more people of color (e.g., African Americans, Latinos) have died from coronavirus (COVID-19) than whites is just another example of racial injustice in this country.

Select only one answer.					
 Strongly agree (1) Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4) Strongly disagree (5) 					
w4_	_vax				
[No	t required]				
Hav	re you received at least one COVID vaccine sho	ot?			
	Yes (1) No (2)				
ITION	f('w4_vax')=='1'				
CONDITION	true Question W4_vax2()	false			
W4	_vax2				
[No	t required]				
Hav	re you completed your vaccinations, meaning to	wo shots (Pfizer, Moderna), or one shot (Johnson and Johnson)?			
Sele	ect only one answer.				
	Yes, I am fully vaccinated (1) No, I still need my second shot (2)				
w4_	vaxyes				
Wh	y did you choose to get vaccinated? (check all t	hat apply)			
	am at greater risk due to my age (1) am at greater risk due to my health conditions am at greater risk due to my job (3) was offered a vaccination (4) want to contribute to reducing overall risk (5) want to protect myself and my family (6) My employer required it (7) was told to by a doctor (8) was told to by a friend or family member (9) want to be able to travel or do other things tha think I am at greater risk now than I was befor	t require vaccination (10)			
END	Condition f('w4_vax')=='1'				
CON	f('w4_vax')=='2'				

1	t	folio
	true	false
	Question w4_vaxno()	
ļ		
_	vaxno	
	y have you not been vaccinated?	
	ck all that apply.	
	am not currently eligible (1) do not trust any vaccines (2) do not trust the COVID-19 vaccines (3) have been unable to get an appointment for a v am unable to get to a location providing vaccin want to wait for more evidence (6) am afraid of needles (7) was told not to by my doctor (8) was told not to by a friend or family member (a am concerned about possible side effects of a concerned about possible side effects of a concerned about the cost of a COVID-19 vaccine (11) think other people need it more than I do right am concerned about the cost of a COVID-19 vaccine (14) [Other]	9) COVID-19 vaccine (10) now (12)
END	Condition f('w4_vax')=='2'	
w4_	humanitarian	
_	t required]	
	US should send extra vaccines to other countri-	es.
	ct only one answer.	
O 9 O 1 O 9	Strongly agree (1) Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4) Strongly disagree (5)	
w4_	globalrisk	
[No	t required]	
	e US does not help to fight the spread of COVI our country at greater risk.	D in other countries (e.g., sending vaccines, sending money), it will
Sele	ct only one answer.	
2 O 1	Strongly agree (1) Somewhat agree (2) Neither agree nor disagree (3) Somewhat disagree (4) Strongly disagree (5)	

w4_afterPandemic
[Not required ◆ Columns=80]
This is our last question: What are you looking forward to after the pandemic?
CS_001 - CS_001
[Not required]
Could you tell us how interesting or uninteresting you found the questions in this interview?
O Very interesting (1)
O Interesting (2)
O Neither interesting nor uninteresting (3)
O Uninteresting (4)
O Very uninteresting (5)