Well Being 123

explanation explanation of responsibility
In this survey you will be introduced to people who are faced with choices, and given some information about their situation. You will be asked to provide advice about what they should do, and you will have an opportunity to request more information before you make a recommendation. Here is a simple example involving a decision about whether or not to drive at night on a highway in the winter.

IF (Indicates whether respondent had (SOUND) Sound during the survey = SOUND) THEN
|
| **example_video** example video
| The video clip below will describe the example we just mentioned. Please press PLAY or the arrow
| in the middle of the screen to watch the example. NOTE: it may be the case that you receive a
| security request before the video clip starts to play. If this should happen, you can safely
| acknowledge it by clicking 'Yes' (the same applies to security requests appearing on subsequent
| pages). Please click next when the video is done playing. If you could not properly see and
| or hear the video clip, please check the box below
| 1 I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.
|
| IF (example video = I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.) THEN
| |
| | **example_narrative** example narrative
| | Rita is driving home by herself after a visit to her daughter and grand children. She got away
| | later than she wanted. She would like to get home as soon as possible. It is a cloudy and cold
| | winter afternoon. There are some snow flurries in the air. It is now 4 PM and beginning to get
| | dark. Her home is 100 miles away. She now wonders if she should stop and stay overnight in a

|| motel.
||
| ENDIF
|
ELSE
|
| **example_narrative** example narrative
| Rita is driving home by herself after a visit to her daughter and grand children. She got away
| later than she wanted. She would like to get home as soon as possible. It is a cloudy and cold
| winter afternoon. There are some snow flurries in the air. It is now 4 PM and beginning to get
| dark. Her home is 100 miles away. She now wonders if she should stop and stay overnight in a
| motel.
|
ENDIF

hearweatherforecast weather forecast intro
You could provide Rita with advice now, but you could also get some more information before
making a recommendation. If Rita were to turn on her car radio, she could get the weather forecast.
Please follow the instructions to get the weather forecast. Instructions: Select "Yes" to get
the weather forecast, or "No" if you do not want to hear it. Then click "Next" Do you want to get
the weather forecast?
1 (YES) Yes
2 (NO) No

IF (weather forecast intro = (YES) Yes) THEN
|
| IF (Indicates whether respondent had (SOUND) Sound during the survey = SOUND) THEN
||
|| **weatherforecast** weather forecast
|| You can now listen to the weather report. Please click the play button in the sound control box
|| to start. You can also use this box to replay the clip. Once you are done, please click 'next'
|| to continue. If you could not properly hear the sound clip, please check the box
|| below.
|| 1 I could not properly hear the weather forecast
||
|| IF (weather forecast = I could not properly hear the weather forecast) THEN
|||
||| **weatherforecast_narrative** written weather forecast
||| The weather forecast is as follows: A winter snow advisory is in effect. Snow developing
||| after 5 PM with an accumulation of 2 to 3 inches expected.
|||
|| ENDIF
||
| ELSE
||
|| **weatherforecast_narrative** written weather forecast
|| The weather forecast is as follows: A winter snow advisory is in effect. Snow developing
|| after 5 PM with an accumulation of 2 to 3 inches expected.
||
| ENDIF
|
ENDIF

knowmotelcost pull in to motel room

Rita could also pull in at a rest stop to find out the cost of a motel room. Do you want to
find out how much Rita would have to pay for a motel room?
1 (YES) Cost of Motel Room
2 (NO) No, I do not want to find out

IF (pull in to motel room = (YES) Cost of Motel Room) THEN
|
| **motelcost** want to know motel cost
| The cost of a motel room for Rita would be $110 plus tax.
|
ENDIF

[The following questions are displayed as a table]

recommendation_clip recommendation sound clip
Now give your recommendation.

recommendation_rita what should rita do
What should Rita do?
1 Continue driving home
2 Stop overnight at a motel

recommendation_you What would you do if you were in Rita's situation
What would you do if you were in Rita's situation?
1 Continue driving home
2 Stop overnight at a motel

[End of table display]
study_intro weather forecast
Our study is concerned with arthritis in the knee which is the most common cause of disability
in the United States. We are studying how people decide whether or not to have surgery to replace a
knee. First, a physician will provide you with some background information. Then, some people with
knee arthritis will introduce themselves.

IF (Indicates whether respondent had (SOUND) Sound during the survey = SOUND) THEN
|
| **clinician_video** clinician video
| You will now hear from a physician to provide you with some background information on knee
| arthritis. Please press PLAY or the arrow in the middle of the screen to watch the physician.
| Please click next when the video is done playing. If you could not properly see and/or hear the
| video clip, please check the box below
| 1 I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.
|
| IF (clinician video = I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.) THEN
||
|| **clinician_narrative** clinician narrative
|| My name is Dr. Hart. I work with patients who develop arthritis in their knees. With
|| osteoarthritis, affected knees are painful. Most people describe osteoarthritis pain as achy,
|| not sharp. The affected knees are typically stiff -- so that it's hard to move them through
|| their normal range of motion -- especially after waking up in the morning or staying in one
|| position for an extended period of time. As the disease progresses, knee pain and stiffness
|| become more persistent. Swelling, grating, and even bone locking are sometimes symptoms. There
|| are many ways to treat arthritis in the knees. These include exercise, diet, rest, and use of
|| pain medications. When knee arthritis is serious, surgery is an option. A total knee

|| replacement is a surgical procedure whereby the diseased knee joint is replaced with artificial
|| material. Total knee replacement can be effective in relieving pain and restoring use of the
|| knee. However, there can be serious medical complications from the surgery. In addition,
|| rehabilitation after knee replacement can be painful and extended. Most patients benefit
|| from total knee replacement. On average, four years after surgery approximately 90% of patients
|| experience almost total relief from pain and are better able to perform daily tasks. For 96% of
|| patients, knee implants last for at least 15 years. However, some patients experience
|| complications from surgery. Four percent have trouble with blood clots in their legs; less than
|| one percent get deep joint infections; and less than one percent die of complications of
|| surgery. All patients should expect a slow recovery from surgery; extensive demanding and
|| often painful rehabilitation for several months after surgery is part of the treatment process.
|| For some patients, the recovery is slower and more painful than for most.
||
| ENDIF
|
ELSE
|
| **clinician_narrative** clinician narrative
| My name is Dr. Hart. I work with patients who develop arthritis in their knees. With
| osteoarthritis, affected knees are painful. Most people describe osteoarthritis pain as achy, not
| sharp. The affected knees are typically stiff -- so that it's hard to move them through their
| normal range of motion -- especially after waking up in the morning or staying in one position for
| an extended period of time. As the disease progresses, knee pain and stiffness become more
| persistent. Swelling, grating, and even bone locking are sometimes symptoms. There are many ways
| to treat arthritis in the knees. These include exercise, diet, rest, and use of pain medications.
| When knee arthritis is serious, surgery is an option. A total knee replacement is a surgical
| procedure whereby the diseased knee joint is replaced with artificial material. Total knee
| replacement can be effective in relieving pain and restoring use of the knee. However, there can
| be serious medical complications from the surgery. In addition, rehabilitation after knee
| replacement can be painful and extended. Most patients benefit from total knee replacement. On
| average, four years after surgery approximately 90% of patients experience almost total relief
| from pain and are better able to perform daily tasks. For 96% of patients, knee implants last for
| at least 15 years. However, some patients experience complications from surgery. Four percent have
| trouble with blood clots in their legs; less than one percent get deep joint infections; and less
| than one percent die of complications of surgery. All patients should expect a slow recovery
| from surgery; extensive demanding and often painful rehabilitation for several months after
| surgery is part of the treatment process. For some patients, the recovery is slower and more
| painful than for most.
|
ENDIF

IF (randomizer patient testimony < (POSRONNEGJENN) Positive testimony Ron/Negative testimony Jenn
) THEN
|
| **viewtestimony** view testimonial
| Before proceeding, you now have the opportunity to request a testimony of a patient who has had a
| total knee replacement to gain a better understanding of the surgery's effects. Please follow
| the instructions to view the patient testimonial. Do you want to view the testimonial?
| 1 (YES) Yes
| 2 (NO) No
|
| IF (view testimonial = (YES) Yes) THEN
||
|| IF (Indicates whether respondent had (SOUND) Sound during the survey = SOUND) THEN

| | |
| | | **testimony_video** patient testimony positive video
| | | [] Please press PLAY or the arrow in the middle of the screen to watch the patient's
| | | testimony. Please click next when the video is done playing. If you could not properly see
| | | and/or hear the video clip, please check the box below
| | | 1 I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.
| | |
| | | IF (patient testimony positive video = I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.
| | |) THEN
| | | |
| | | | **testimony_narrative** patient testimony narrative
| | | | [narrative of patient testimony]
| | | |
| | | ENDIF
| | |
| | ELSE
| | |
| | | **testimony_narrative** patient testimony narrative
| | | [narrative of patient testimony]
| | |
| | ENDIF
| |
| ENDIF
|
ELSEIF (randomizer patient testimony > (NEGJENNPOSRON) Negative testimony Jenn/Positive
| testimony Ron) THEN
|
ELSE
|
| **viewtestimonies** view testimonial
| Before proceeding, you now have the opportunity to request testimonies of two patients who have
| had a total knee replacement to gain a better understanding of the surgery's effects. Please
| follow the instructions to view the patient testimonials. Do you want to view the testimonials?
| 1 (YES) Yes
| 2 (NO) No
|
| IF (view testimonial = (YES) Yes) THEN
| |
| | IF (Indicates whether respondent had (SOUND) Sound during the survey = SOUND) THEN
| | |
| | | **testimony_video** patient testimony positive video
| | | [] Please press PLAY or the arrow in the middle of the screen to watch the patient's
| | | testimony. Please click next when the video is done playing. If you could not properly see
| | | and/or hear the video clip, please check the box below
| | | 1 I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.
| | |
| | | IF (patient testimony positive video = I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.
| | |) THEN
| | | |
| | | | **testimony_narrative** patient testimony narrative
| | | | [narrative of patient testimony]
| | | |
| | | ENDIF
| | |

|| ELSE
|||
||| **testimony_narrative** patient testimony narrative
||| [narrative of patient testimony]
|||
|| ENDIF
||
|| IF (Indicates whether respondent had (SOUND) Sound during the survey = SOUND) THEN
|||
||| **testimony_video** patient testimony positive video
||| [] Please press PLAY or the arrow in the middle of the screen to watch the patient's
||| testimony. Please click next when the video is done playing. If you could not properly see
||| and/or hear the video clip, please check the box below
||| 1 I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.
|||
||| IF (patient testimony positive video = I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.
|||) THEN
||||
|||| **testimony_narrative** patient testimony narrative
|||| [narrative of patient testimony]
||||
||| ENDIF
|||
|| ELSE
|||
||| **testimony_narrative** patient testimony narrative
||| [narrative of patient testimony]
|||
|| ENDIF
||
| ENDIF
|
ENDIF

LOOP FROM 1 TO 3 DO
| IF (Indicates whether respondent had (SOUND) Sound during the survey = SOUND) THEN
||
|| **vignette_video** vignette video
|| You will now hear about [] You will see three video clips, which will be played in sequence
|| automatically. You do NOT have to click next until AFTER all three clips have played. To start
|| playing the video clips, please press PLAY or the arrow in the middle of the screen. Please
|| click next AFTER all three videos are done playing. If you could not properly see and/or hear
|| all the video clip(s), please check the box below.
|| 1 I could not properly see and/or hear all the video clips.
||
|| IF (vignette video = I could not properly see and/or hear all the video clips.) THEN
|||
||| **vignette_narrative** vignette narrative
||| [active vignette narrative]
|||
|| ENDIF
||
| ELSE
||

|| **vignette_narrative** vignette narrative
|| [active vignette narrative]
||
| ENDIF
|
| IF (Indicates whether respondent had (SOUND) Sound during the survey = SOUND) THEN
||
|| **vignette_physician_video** physician positive video
|| You will now hear [active vignette name]'s ortheopedic surgeon give his recommendation. Please
|| press PLAY or the arrow in the middle of the screen to watch the surgeon's recommendation.
|| Please click next when the video is done playing. If you could not properly see and/or hear the
|| video clip, please check the box below
|| 1 I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.
||
|| IF (physician positive video = I could not properly see and/or hear the video clip.) THEN
|||
||| **vignette_physician_narrative** vignette physician narrative
||| [active vignette narrative of physician]
|||
|| ENDIF
||
| ELSE
||
|| **vignette_physician_narrative** vignette physician narrative
|| [active vignette narrative of physician]
||
| ENDIF
|
| IF (randomizer for which second opinions are played < (NONE) No second opinion provided) THEN
||
|| **vignette_hear_second_opinion** vignette hear second opinion
|| You could provide [active vignette name] with advice now, but you could also get some more
|| information before making a recommendation. If [active vignette name] were to consult another
|| physician, [active vignette name] could get further information on possible surgery outcomes.
|| Please follow the instructions to hear what the consulting physician has determined. Do you want
|| to find out what the consulting physician has to say?
|| 1 (YES) Yes
|| 2 (NO) No
||
|| IF (vignette hear second opinion = (YES) Yes) THEN
|||
||| IF (Indicates whether respondent had (SOUND) Sound during the survey = SOUND) THEN
||||
|||| **vignette_second_opinion_sound** vignette second opinion sound
|||| You will now hear the second opinion that [active vignette name] received. Please click the
|||| play button in the sound control box to listen to the second opinion. You can also use this
|||| box to replay the clip. Once you are done, please click next to continue. If you could
|||| not properly hear the sound clip, please check the box below.
|||| 1 I could not properly hear the sound clip.
||||
|||| IF (vignette second opinion sound = I could not properly hear the sound clip.) THEN
|||||
||||| **vignette_second_opinion_narrative** vignette second opinion narrative
||||| [active vignette narrative of second opinion]

| | | | |
| | | | ENDIF
| | | |
| | | ELSE
| | | |
| | | | **vignette_second_opinion_narrative** vignette second opinion narrative
| | | | [active vignette narrative of second opinion]
| | | |
| | | ENDIF
| | |
| | ENDIF
| |
| ENDIF
|
| **vignette_recommend** vignette recommend surgery
| Do you recommend that [active vignette name] have full knee replacement surgery now?
| 1 (YES) Yes
| 2 (NO) No
|
| **vignette_would_you** vignette would you have surgery
| If you were in [active vignette name]'s situation, would you go ahead with full knee replacement
| surgery?
| 1 (YES) Yes
| 2 (NO) No
|
ENDDO

B001 experienced chronic knee pain
Have you experienced chronic pain in one or both of your knees?
1 (YES) Yes
2 (NO) No

IF (experienced chronic knee pain = (YES) Yes) THEN
|
| **B002** diagnosed with osteoarthritis
| Have you been diagnosed with osteoarthritis in one or both of your knees?
| 1 (YES) Yes
| 2 (NO) No
|
| **B003** had full knee replacement surgery
| Have you had full knee replacement surgery on one or both of your knees?
| 1 Yes, full knee replacement surgery
| 2 Yes, other surgery
| 3 No
|
| IF (had full knee replacement surgery = Yes, full knee replacement surgery) THEN
| |
| | **B004** satisfied with surgery
| | Overall, were you satisfied or dissatisfied with the results of the surgery?
| | 1 Satisfied
| | 2 Dissatisfied
| |
| ENDIF
|

ENDIF

B005 close relatives,friends had full knee replacement surgery
Do you have close relatives or friends who have had full knee replacement surgery?
1 (YES) Yes
2 (NO) No

IF (close relatives,friends had full knee replacement surgery = (YES) Yes) THEN
|
| **B006** close relatives,friends satisfied with surgery
| Overall, were your relatives and friends satisfied or dissatisfied with the surgery?
| 1 Satisfied
| 2 Some satisfied; others dissatisfied
| 3 Dissatisfied
| 4 Don't know
|
ENDIF

CS_001 HOW PLEASANT INTERVIEW
Could you tell us how interesting or uninteresting you found the questions in this interview?
1 Very interesting
2 Interesting
3 Neither interesting nor uninteresting
4 Uninteresting
5 Very uninteresting